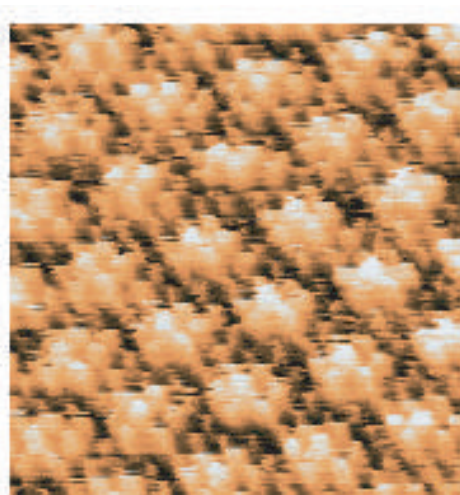


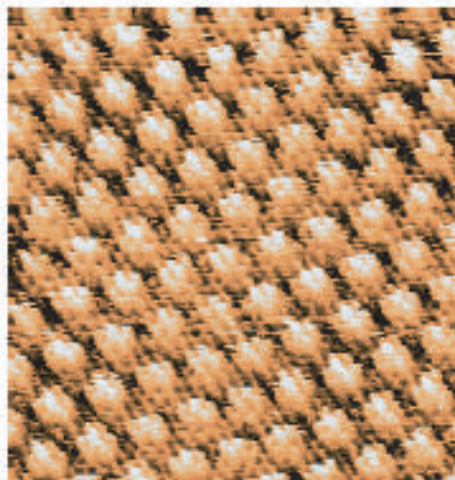
Charge Density Waves observed on TaS₂

Nanosurf® STM Application Note

TaS₂ (and TaSe₂) exhibit an electronic phase transition from a normal into a condensed state which is called the Charge Density Wave (CDW) state [1]. The transition is caused by an electron-phonon coupling. STM images of TaS₂ show a triangular atomic lattice ($a_0=0.33$ nm) with a superimposed CDW lattice of about $3.5 a_0$.



scan size: 5.4 nm



scan size: 10.7 nm

To observe the CDW we typically use parameters of 2-3 nA tunneling current and 10-20 mV gap voltage. The atomic lattice can be seen simultaneously when the current is increased to higher values (30 - 40 nA).

[1] R. Wiesendanger et al. p.161ff, Scanning Tunneling Microscopy I, Springer 1992